University of California, San Francisco-Dept of Laboratory Medicine Zuckerberg San Francisco General Hospital 1001 Potrero Ave, SF, CA 94110 Clinical Laboratory – Barbara Haller, MD, PhD, Laboratory Director

Point of Care Testing: Blood Gas, Electrolyte, Glucose, Hematocrit, Lactate, Carboxyhemoglobin and Methemoglobin by the GEM4000 Analyzer; upgraded to GEM5000 Premier Analyzer on 6/28/2022

UNIT: Neonatal ICU

Cindy Tran, MD

NICU Medical Director

Date: 1/15/20

Barbara Haller, MD, PhD

Director, Clinical Laboratory

Shilu Ramchand Nurse Manager

Clinical Indication

TEST(S)	UTILITY IN ASSESSING THE PATIENT AND MONITORING THERAPY
pH, pO2, pCO2	Expected compromised respiratory and/or acid/base status
K+	Expected hypo or hyperkalemia
Na+, Ca++ (ionized)	Expected hypo or hypernatremia and expected hypo or hypercalcemia
Hct	Expected abnormal oxygen-carrying capacity or RBC concentration
Glucose (only for ICN or semi-ICN with known abnormal glucose)	Expected hypo or hyperglycemia
Lactate	Expected sepsis and septic shock
tHb	Expected hemorrhage
O2Hb, CoHb, MetHb	Expected carbon monoxide toxicity

Documentation

• All normal and abnormal results are documented in the patient's medical record.

Clinical Action

• If results are not within reference ranges, refer to the physician. Refer to ICC policy 3.8.8 for guidelines/protocol for abnormal result.